**Unit 1 Review Sheet- Colonial America** Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Fill in the missing information in the chart.

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| *Term* | *Definition* |
|  | Term used in the triangular trade to involve shipping the slaves from Africa to the Americas. |
|  | A new settlement or territory established and governed by a country in another land. |
| Cash crops |  |
|  | A person who signed an agreement to work for a master to pay off a debt. |
|  | Economic theory that a nation must increase trade to become wealthy and powerful. |
| Plantation |  |
|  | To treat someone cruelly or unfairly because of their race, religious, or political beliefs. |
|  | Trade that occurred between the regions of the Americas, Europe, and Africa across the Atlantic Ocean. |
| Yeoman farmer |  |

Early Colonies

What were the motives for migration to the New World for the colonies below?

Roanoke Motive: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Jamestown Motive: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Plymouth Motive: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Which of the early colonies were successes and which were failures and explain why?
2. What caused many colonists at Jamestown to die?
3. How did the people of Plymouth colony survive?
4. What struggles did the early colonists face?

Colonial Government/Economics

5. What was the most important cash crop in the early colonies?

6. How did the Pilgrims establish the first move towards self-government? Why was this important?

7. How was a royal colony different than a proprietary colony?

8. Why was the Virginia House of Burgesses so important?

9. How were most colonies governed?

10. Which groups could vote in the colonies and which groups were limited voting rights?

New England Colonies

11. Describe the land and climate of the New England colonies.

12. What was the difference between the Pilgrims and the Puritans?

13. Describe Puritan life and the role of the church in their lives.

14. Explain what happened during the Salem Witch Trials.

15. How were the economies of the New England colonies different from those in the Southern colonies?

16. What was the First Great Awakening and why was it important?

Middle Colonies

17. Describe the land and climate of the Middle colonies.

18. Who were the Quakers and why did they move to Pennsylvania?

19. What was Ben Franklin’s “Poor Richard’s Almanac” used for?

20. Why are the Middle colonies known as the “Breadbasket”?

21. Why did many settlers move to the Middle colonies?

Southern Colonies

22. Describe the land and climate of the Southern colonies.

23. How was an indentured servant different than a slave and why was there a transition to move from indentured servitude for farm work to slaves?

24. Why did slavery grow so much in the Southern colonies?

25. Draw a diagram below describing how the triangular trade worked. Be sure to include which goods were transported and to where.